

Top 10 Questions Concerning Property Reassessment and Impact on Property Taxes

1. My assessment DOES reflect the fair market value, but my taxes are too high. Why?

Please be mindful that the assessment function is focused on the **uniformity and accuracy of the assessments** NOT the resulting tax responsibility. When the assessments are set to the same standard (market value) in a uniform way, the tax levy will be distributed fairly municipal and countywide in accordance with the NJ Constitution.

The Tax Assessor does not have control of the tax levy. County, municipal and school budget costs determine the amount of property tax to be collected. A municipality's general tax rate is calculated by dividing the total dollar amount it needs to meet local budget expenses by the net valuation of all its taxable property. An individual's property taxes are directly correlated to that property's proportionate share ownership of the municipality. To put it simply, if a property was worth 5% of the municipality, it would be assigned to pay 5% of the tax levy.

Below is the breakdown of the Borough of Rumson's Certified Tax Levy for 2018:

Tax Levy	2018 Tax Levy	Rate Per 100	Percent
County Budget	\$8,999,864.74	0.252	17.00%
County Library	\$637,923.98	0.018	1.21%
Local Elementary School Budget	\$16,899,627	0.473	31.92%
Regional High School Budget	\$13,534,345	0.378	25.51%
Local Municipal Purposes	\$11,900,402.17	0.333	22.47%
County Open Space	\$999,526.57	0.028	1.89%
Overage (Rate Rounding)	\$26,172.52		
Total Levy (with Rate Rounding)	\$52,997,861.98		

2. How is the Tax Rate Calculated?

The 2018 tax rate was calculated by dividing the amount to be raised (52,997,861.98) by the net valuation taxable of the Municipality (3,576,104,047)

$$52,997,861.98 / 3,576,104,047 = 1.482\%$$

As a result, all properties were taxed at 1.482% of their individual assessments in 2018.

3. Will the 2019 tax rate be the same as 2018?

We will not know the 2019 tax rate until budgets are finalized mid-2019. The calculation for 2019 will follow the same procedure as 2018 did above.

4. I understand that we are reassessing every year, does that mean my assessment will change for next year?

Yes. Every year the market will be analyzed to ensure fair distribution of the tax levy. Monmouth County is engaged in the *Assessment Demonstration Program (ADP)*. The overarching intent of the *Assessment Demonstration Program (ADP)* is to institute a revised assessment function that provides systemic cost savings and enhanced public service. At the core of the program is the ability to establish and annually maintain individual property assessments at 100% of current market value. This is accomplished by the County and the towns working collaboratively to employ enhanced education, advanced appraisal techniques and modern technology. The fundamental goal of the ADP is to ensure that each taxpayer pays their fair share of the annual tax levy (no more or no less).

5. If my assessment goes up, does that mean I will pay even MORE taxes?

Not necessarily. The assessment function does not *create* revenue for the municipality. The Assessment function is only a distribution mechanism of the separately determined tax levy. In strict adherence with the NJ Constitution, this apportionment is to be based on the value of property.

6. My house was recently inspected. What was the purpose of that inspection?

The purpose of the inspection is to gather proper information on each property so that the appraisal process (and resulting tax distribution) is fair and uniform. Please note: the inspectors are not appraisers and are not appraising your home. The inspectors are simply data collectors and return the data to this office where the reassessment process is done. The Division of Taxation requires that an inspection is done every five to eight years on each property.

7. I was not home for the inspection. What should I do?

If the inspector did not gain access to the interior of your property, they likely estimated the interior room counts and conditions. You should contact the assessor's office (eaguiar@rumsonnj.gov) and request a copy of your Property Record Card (PRC) to be sure that all of the physical characteristics listed on the record are accurate. If you find any issues on the PRC, you should consult with the assessor immediately to determine what remedies are available.

8. How is the appraisal process done?

The Assessor reviews all recent sales data and synchronizes the mass appraisal modeling in each market and submarket to target current market value. When the assessments are set to the same standard (market value) in a uniform way, the tax levy will be distributed fairly. Remember, the assessment function is focused on the uniformity and accuracy of the assessments NOT the resulting tax responsibility.

9. What do I do if I feel my 2020 assessment DOES NOT reflect the fair market value?

Please be on the lookout for the postcard with your 2020 assessment. This postcard is mailed in late November of 2019. If you believe the 2020 assessed value does not reflect the true market value of your property, you should contact the Assessor's office immediately to confirm that the physical characteristics on your Property Record Card (PRC) are accurate. After speaking to the assessor, if you still feel the assessment does not equal the fair market value of the property, you should file an appeal with the Monmouth County Tax Board before January 15th, 2020. Here is a link to the appeal site-

<https://secure.njappealonline.com/prodappeals/login.aspx>

Please note that the site will not be open until the 2020 assessment postcards are sent out. If you miss the January 15th deadline, you will not be able to file an appeal at the County until the following year (2021).

If you choose to file an appeal on your 2020 assessment, you will be required to provide evidence to demonstrate your position. "Evidence" is typically recent sales of comparable properties. You can research sales data at the Monmouth County Open Public Records

site- <http://oprs.co.monmouth.nj.us/Oprs/External.aspx?iId=12>

Select "Deed/Sr1a List" under step 1 then you can modify your search according to the other fields.

10. Why are we annually reassessing now and how was it done in the past?

In the past (and currently outside of Monmouth and Somerset Counties), the assessment function may not have been as uniform and accurate as what current technology allows for. Due to technological and administrative constraints, assessments were set during a revaluation year and remained stagnant despite obvious changes in the markets and sub markets. Annually, "assessment to sale price ratios" were studied to establish a "common level of assessment" ratio. One of the many problems with the old system is that it was based off an assumption that every property within a municipal boundary appreciates / depreciates at the same rate. Obviously, this is not true. Every neighborhood and property class react differently to the market environment.

It is necessary to study each of the markets and submarkets individually (annually) to be sure the total tax levy is distributed in accordance with recent and reliable market data. The only appropriate fix for this is to conduct reassessments annually. The old assessment model enabled an environment where assessments were often significantly removed from the current market value of properties. That type environment is ripe for taxes to be inappropriately distributed.

The Assessment Demonstration Program (through annual reassessment) strives to use advancements in technology, education and mass appraisal techniques to provide this better service to the tax payers.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us.

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